

IN GOD'S IMAGE AND LIKENESS 1

CREATION, FALL, AND THE STORY OF ADAM AND EVE

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	xiii
Figure Credits	xvii
Preface	xxi
About the 2014 Updated Edition.....	xxvi
Endnotes	xxvii
INTRODUCTION	1
The Joseph Smith Translation of the Bible	1
<i>A Detailed Look at the JST Old Testament</i>	1
<i>JST Genesis and the Book of Moses</i>	8
<i>Official Status of the King James Version and the JST</i>	9
About This Book	10
<i>Arrangement of the Text and Illustrations</i>	12
<i>Sources and Citations</i>	13
<i>On the Use of Ancient Texts</i>	14
Endnotes	19
MOSES 1: THE VISION OF MOSES	32
Overview.....	33
<i>Historical Background: Alternations of Darkness and Light</i>	33
<i>The Setting and Genre of Moses 1</i>	36
Moses 1: Text and Commentary.....	40
Gleanings	71
Endnotes	75
MOSES 2: THE CREATION	82
Overview.....	83
<i>Contributions of the Books of Moses and Abraham</i>	83
<i>Creation as Progressive Distinction and Separation</i>	85
<i>The Order and Perfection of Creation</i>	87
Moses 2: Text and Commentary.....	92
Gleanings	119
Endnotes	125
MOSES 3: THE GARDEN OF EDEN	132
Overview.....	133
<i>Spiritual Creation</i>	134
<i>The Spiritual Creation of Mankind</i>	136
<i>The Spiritual Creation of Eden</i>	139
<i>The Garden of Eden and the Creation as Models for the Temple</i>	146
Moses 3: Text and Commentary.....	150
Gleanings	187
Endnotes	197

MOSES 4: THE FALL	214
Overview.....	215
<i>The Everlasting Covenant</i>	216
<i>The Grand Councils</i>	220
<i>Rebellion in Heaven</i>	223
<i>Transgression in Eden</i>	227
<i>The Nakedness and the Clothing of Adam and Eve</i>	234
Moses 4: Text and Commentary	242
Gleanings	283
Endnotes	298
MOSES 5: THE TWO WAYS.....	322
Overview.....	323
<i>The Many Roles of Adam</i>	325
<i>The Doctrine of the Two Ways</i>	328
<i>The Way of Satan</i>	329
<i>The Way Back</i>	338
Moses 5: Text and Commentary	352
Gleanings	402
Endnotes	432
MOSES 6:1-12: ADAM THE PATRIARCH.....	454
Overview.....	455
<i>The Patriarchal Priesthood and the Line of Seth</i>	456
<i>The Great Council at Adam-ondi-Ahman</i>	457
<i>Seth's Quest for the Oil of Mercy</i>	460
<i>"The Whole Meaning of the Law"</i>	463
Moses 6:1-12: Text and Commentary	474
Gleanings	485
Endnotes	491
EXCURSUS.....	510
1: Speech, Writing, and Revelation.....	512
2: Ancient Concepts of Wisdom.....	516
3: Temple Blessings in the Oath and Covenant of the Priesthood	519
4: Chance and Purpose in Creation	524
5: Science and Mormonism.....	526
6: The Authority and Power of Scripture	531
7: Time and Eternity.....	537
8: The Origin and Premortal Existence of Human Spirits.....	540
9: The Premortal Organization of the Human Family	544
10: The Great Chain of Being	546
11: The Sacred Circle	547
12: Saint Exupéry and Genesis.....	549
13: Some Perspectives on Historicity	552
14: The Garden of Eden as a Prototype for the Temple	555
15: Description of the LDS Temple Endowment.....	557

16: The Role of Revelation in Temple Building.....	561
17: The Veil of the Temple	564
18: Kolob	565
19: “If You Could Hie to Kolob”.....	566
20: The Circle and the Square.....	571
21: The Power and Premortal Status of Satan	575
22: The Nature of Satan’s Premortal Proposal	577
23: The Roles of Christ, Adam, and Michael.....	582
24: The Watchers.....	585
25: The Tree of Life as the Hidden Throne of God.....	591
26: Justification and Sanctification	596
27: Diligence, Obedience, and Friendship.....	597
28: Ritual Aprons in Ancient Times	600
29: The Development of Extracanonial Literature on Adam and Eve	601
30: Adam-God Theory and the Heavenly and Earthly Adam	603
31: The Hospitality of Abraham.....	606
32: Freedman’s Analysis of the Primary History	607
33: The Restoration of Sacrifice.....	609
34: The Law of Consecration.....	611
35: Lamech’s “Sword Song”	612
36: The Legend of the True Cross	614
37: Traditions About the Role of Abel.....	617
38: The Meaning of “Adam-ondi-Ahman”	622
39: The Location of Adam-ondi-Ahman	623
40: Dating Joseph Smith’s Vision of Adam-ondi-Ahman.....	625
41: William Blake’s “Jerusalem”: A Vision of the Kingdom	627
42: Nebuchadnezzar’s “Fall”	632
43: Adam and Eve in Mozart’s “Magic Flute”	634
44: Shakespeare Creates a World: “The Tempest”	635
45: Impact of the “Black Death” on Art and Literature	640
46: The Origin and Meaning of the Term “Atonement”	642
47: Islamic Perspectives Relating to Redemption.....	645
48: The Nature and Scope of Premortal Covenants	649
49: The People of the Book.....	651
50: Fu Xi and Nü Gua.....	654
51: The Five Lost Things of the Temple	658
52: Washing, Anointing, and Clothing Among Early Christians.....	661
53: Comparative Explorations of the Mysteries.....	663
<i>The Mysteries of Aaron, Moses, and Melchizedek</i>	663
<i>The Cave of Treasures</i>	669
<i>The Eleusinian Mysteries</i>	675
<i>Jewish and Christian Analogues to the Cista Mystica?</i>	679
<i>Dexiosis</i>	681
<i>Jewish Mysticism in the Cycle of Ezekiel at Dura Europos</i>	687

54: Table of Parallels with the <i>Apocalypse of Abraham</i>	694
55: Mesoamerican Stories of Creation and Original Transgression	697
Endnotes	702
APPENDIX: THE ORIGIN OF MAN	785
BYU Evolution Packet, 1992	786
<i>The Origin of Man, 1909</i>	786
<i>Words in Season from the First Presidency, 1910</i>	791
“Mormon” View of Evolution, 1925.....	791
<i>Evolution (1991)</i>	792
Background of the BYU Evolution Packet	794
<i>William E. Evenson: Evolution Packet Defined, 1992</i>	794
<i>Context for Statements in the BYU Evolution Packet</i>	795
Additional Material Relating to the Origin of Man	798
<i>Improvement Era Editorial: Creation of Adam and Eve, 1910</i>	798
<i>President Joseph F. Smith: Philosophy and Church Schools, 1915</i>	798
<i>President David O. McKay: Design Permeating All Creation, 1952</i>	799
<i>President David O. McKay: Convictions Can Be Expressed, 1956</i>	800
<i>President Spencer W. Kimball: Creation of Adam and Eve, 1976</i>	800
<i>John L. Sorenson: Origin of Man, 1991</i>	801
<i>President Gordon B. Hinckley: Organic Evolution, 1997</i>	802
<i>President Gordon B. Hinckley: The Origin of Man, 2002</i>	802
Endnotes	803
BIBLIOGRAPHY	805
Introduction	805
Annotated Bibliography of Ancient Texts	805
<i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts</i>	806
<i>Early Old Testament Manuscripts and Translations</i>	813
<i>The Old Testament Apocrypha</i>	815
<i>The Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i>	817
<i>The Dead Sea Scrolls and Other Related Texts</i>	822
<i>Jewish Texts</i>	830
<i>Christian Texts</i>	838
<i>Nag Hammadi Codices and Various Gnostic Texts</i>	849
<i>Zoroastrian Texts</i>	856
<i>Mandaean Texts</i>	863
<i>Manichaeian Texts</i>	883
<i>Islamic Texts</i>	896
Endnotes	903
REFERENCES.....	911
COLOR PLATES	1010
INDEXES	1041
Thumbnail Index to Figures	1042
Scripture Index.....	1051
Index of Latter-day Prophets.....	1069
Topical Index	1071